

Public Administration

Introduction

The famous Greek philosopher Aristotle considered humans as 'social animals.' Famously considered as the "The First Teacher," Aristotle believed that an individual's completeness is only achievable within society. According to Aristotle, "Unity takes precedence over individuality," meaning a person's existence and identity are primarily dependent on their society and then on their individuality. Therefore, society provides the initial platform where individuals step out of their individual boundaries and introduce themselves and express their influences. When a person engages in social interactions, engages in trade, or earns a livelihood by adopting various professions, they become part of a system within the framework of order defined by the laws or constitution of the state. The systematic study of various aspects of human affairs in society is called Public Administration.

Public Administration is an indispensable aspect of any organization, and without it, the functioning and activities of the organization are unimaginable. Companies, firms, labour unions, religious institutions, political parties, and other established organizations all require a system that is in line with the nature of that organization. The administrative and governance structure of private or non-governmental organizations is termed Private Administration, while in the case of government organizations, it is referred to as Public Administration. As an academic discipline, the concept of structure is as old as human social history. When humans gained social consciousness, they used structure to organize their societies and simplify their daily affairs. However, as a subject of study, the history of public administration is

not very ancient. Scholars believe that the study of administrative sciences, became relevant with the publication of Woodrow Wilson's essay, "The Study of Administration." Woodrow Wilson was an American politician, lawyer, and education expert who served as the 28th President of the United States from 1913 to 1921. His essay, "The Study of Administration," was published in 1887. It is considered a milestone in the field of public administration. Wilson's work brought public administration to the forefront as an essential aspect of governance and administration.

Objectives

The subject Public Administration is of great importance, and it significantly impacts every aspect of our daily life. The objectives of studying this Unit are as follows: to provide learners with an understanding of the meaning and significance of Public Administration: A significant goal of this Unit is to familiarize learners with the concepts and meanings of Public Administration. It helps them better comprehend the functioning of social organizations and governmental processes. to clarify the definition, types, scope, and importance of Public Administration: Through this Unit, you will gain knowledge about the essential principles and significance of Public Administration. You will learn how it contributes to organizing social structures and improving governmental administration. The subject of Public Administration is particularly relevant to administrators, policymakers, and governmental institutions. It assists them in efficiently addressing administrative issues and

serving the public. However, this Unit is also beneficial for all individuals who wish to understand their rights and opportunities within society.